



Economics 149: Government and Natural Resources

By Dr. Mason Gaffney

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Assigned Reading, Economics 149, Government and Natural Resources, Fall, 1962

1. Government and natural resources, introduction.
 - ✓ STANDARDS AND CRITERIA for formulating and evaluating Federal water resources development. (The Yellow Book.) I: "A Framework for Development of Water Resources."
2. The Federal Role in Water Development
 - ✓ Brandt, Karl. "Problems in Planning for Future Demand of Water." pp. 7-20 in ECONOMICS OF CALIFORNIA'S WATER DEVELOPMENT.
 - ✓ Gaffney, M. "The Federal Role in Water Development."
3. Inventory of natural resources
 - X Wooten, H., and J. R. Anderson. "The Uses to which we put our Land." LAND, the 1958 Yearbook of Agriculture, pp. 53-62
 - X Gaffney, M. "Urban Expansion:" ~~pp. 411~~ LAND, pp. 503-08 only
4. Inchoate forms of real property: water rights and grazing leases.
 - X Hirshleifer, J., J. De Haven, and J. Milliman. WATER SUPPLY. Chap. 9, "Water Rights Law."
 - ✓ Fox, Irving. "Water -- Supply, Demand, and the Law." 1959 PROCEEDINGS of the American Bar Association.
 - X Huffman, Roy. IRRIGATION DEVELOPMENT AND PUBLIC WATER POLICY. Chap. 4, "Water Rights and their Administration." Chap. 11, "The Public Interest in Water Resources."
 - ✓ Gardner, Delworth. "Transfer Restrictions and Misallocation in Grazing Public Range." JFE 45:50-63
5. Historical ~~surveys of~~ evolution of property in land.
 - ~~Heaton~~
 - Piganiol, Andre. "Latifundia." ESS IX:186-88
 - Heaton, H. ECONOMIC HISTORY OF EUROPE. Chap. 6, "Medieval countryside." Chap. 7, "Rural change and expansion."
 - Pirenne, H. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL HISTORY OF MEDIEVAL EUROPE. "Land and the Rural Classes." pp. 57-85 (of the paperback edition.)
6. From status to contract; the disencumbrance of landholders; the military frontiers.
 - X Mantoux, P. THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION OF THE 18th CENTURY. Part I, Chap. 3, "The Redistribution of the Land."
 - De Toqueville, Alexis. THE OLD REGIME AND THE FRENCH REVOLUTION. Part Two, Sections 1,9,10, and 12. Atrophy of the French Aristocracy, recorded by an aristocrat.
 - ‡ Geiger, G.R. THE THEORY OF THE LAND QUESTION. Chap. 4, "Historical Aspects of the Land Question." Pp. 103-75
 - George, H. PROGRESS AND POVERTY. Book VII, Chap. 4: "Property in Land, Historically Considered." (To be used in the unavailability of Geiger.)
 - Ashley, W.J. THE ECONOMIC ORGANISATION OF ENGLAND. Chap. 3, "The Beginnings of Modern Farming: the Breakup of the Manor."

7. Disposition of the public domain in the United States: transition from public to private control.

Billington, Ray A. "Origins of the Land Speculator as a Frontier Type." AGRICULTURAL HISTORY 19:204-11 (1945)

Gates, Paul. "The Homestead Act in an Incongruous Land System." AMERICAN HISTORICAL REVIEW 41:652-81

- X - - - - - THE FARMERS' AGE, 1815-60. Chap. 3, "Public Land Policies." Chap. 4, "The Business in Land"
Osgood, Ernest S. THE DAY OF THE CATTLEMAN. Chap. 6, "The Cattleman and the Public Domain."

8. The Public Role in Land Development, and the Land Boom Syndrome.

Hicks, John D. THE POPULIST REVOLT. Chap. 1, "The Frontier Background."

- X Huffman, Roy. IRRIGATION DEVELOPMENT AND PUBLIC WATER POLICY. Chap. 5, "Land Problems."

Hibbard, Benjamin. HISTORY OF THE PUBLIC LAND POLICIES. Chap. 12, "Speculation."

Allen, Frederick L. ONLY YESTERDAY. Chap. 11, "Home, Sweet Florida."

McGrane, Reginald. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE AMERICAN NATION. Chap. 13, "The Panic of 1837."

Fisher, E.M. "Speculation in Suburban Lands." AER 23 (Supplement):152-62

Simpson, H.D. "Real Estate Speculation and the Depression." AER 23(Supplement): 163-71.

9. The Conservation Movement in the U.S.

Hays, Samuel. CONSERVATION AND THE GOSPEL OF EFFICIENCY.

✓ Hall, George. "Conservation as a Public Policy Goal." MALE REVIEW, Spring, 1962, pp. 400-13 (In the unavailability of Hays.)

✓ Milliman, Jerome. "Can People be Trusted with Natural Resources?" LAND ECONOMICS, August, 1962

X Krutilla, John, and O. Eckstein. MULTIPLE PURPOSE RIVER DEVELOPMENT.

Chap. III: "Market Mechanics, River Basin Development, and Efficiency."

X Peffer, Louise. THE CLOSING OF THE PUBLIC DOMAIN. Chap. 6, "The Conservation Movement;" Chap. 7, "The Leasing of National Resources;" Chap. 19.

10. Comparative land systems

Renne, Roland. LAND ECONOMICS. Chap. 16, History of the Property Tax

✓ Economic Research Service, "U.S.D.A. LAND REDISTRIBUTION IN MEXICO

Pigou, A.C. A STUDY IN PUBLIC FINANCE. Chap. 14, "Taxes on the Public Value of Land."

de Souza, J.C. "Land Tenure Problems in Brazil and their Solution."

Chap. 10 of Ackerman, J., and M. Harris (eds.) FAMILY FARM POLICY

Sargent, Frederic. "Fragmentation of French Land: its nature, extent, and causes." LAND ECONOMICS 28:218-29 (August, 1952)

Brodrick, George C. ENGLISH LAND AND ENGLISH LANDLORDS. Part III, Chap. 3: "Foreign systems of land tenure."

11. Farm policy in the U.S.

Salter, Leonafd. "Farm Property and Agricultural Policy." JPE 51(1):13-22 (1943)

X Maier, Frank. "Land and one of the Farm Programs." LAND, The 1958 Yearbook of Agriculture, pp. 310-14

✓ "Agricultural Letter," Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago, October 11, 1962

✓ Haver, C.B., and E.F. Renshaw, "The Impact of Federal Investments in Irrigation." Ditto copy.

Brandt, Karl. "Guidelines for a Constructive Revision of Agricultural Policy in the Coming Decade." JFE 43(1):1-12 (February, 1961.)

12. Government and urban land use

X Gaffney, M. "Urban Expansion -- will it ever stop?" LAND, the 1958 Yearbook of Agriculture, pp. 503-22. (This time read the whole thing.)

Clawson, M. "Suburban Development Districts." JAIP 26(2):69-83

Schmoller, G. MERCANTILISM (skim)

Barnes, R.M., and G.M. Raymond. "The Fiscal Approach to Land Use Planning." JAIP 21:71-75

Robinson, Joan. ECONOMICS OF IMPERFECT COMPETITION. Chap. 26, "Monopsonistic Exploitation of Labor."

Gaffney, M. "Suburban Development Districts -- a Comment." JAIP 27(1):79-80

13. Natural resources and international and interregional trade and migration

✓ Krutilla, John. "Locational Factors influencing Recent Aluminum Expansion." SOUTHERN ECONOMIC JOURNAL 21:273-88

Malenbaum, Wilfrid. WORLD WHEAT ECONOMY. Chap. 9, "Acreage Effects of Protectionist Measures."

Correction Copy
Correction Copy

1. Government and Natural Resources, Introduction

Assigned

Standards and Criteria, (The Yellow Book) I, "A Framework for Development of Water Resources."

Collateral

Proposed Practices for Economic Analysis of River Basin Projects (The Green Book)

Krutilla, J., and O. Eckstein. Multiple-purpose River Development. Chap. III: "Market Mechanics, etc."

2. Federal Role in Water Development

Assigned

Brandt, Karl, "Problems in Planning for Future Demand of Water." pp. 7-20, Economics of California's Water Development

Gaffney, M. "The Federal Role in Water Development."

Collateral

Thompson, Woody, and Wendell Smith, Public Utility Economics.

Marshall, H. R. "Evaluation of River Basin Development." Duke University Law Review. 1957

Hart, F. The Dark Missouri

Baumhoff, R. The Dammed Missouri River

Peterson, Elmer. Big Dam Foolishness

Leopold, L., and T. Maddox. The Flood Control Controversy

Maass, Arthur. Muddy Waters

de Rooy, Robert, The Thirsty Land

Moley, R. What Price Federal Reclamation?

Hirshleifer, J., J. DeHansen & J. Milliman, Water Supply

Huffman, Roy. Irrigation Development and Public Water Policy

Telle, R. P. Economics of Land Reclamation

Golze, A. R. Reclamation in the U. S.

Hansen, Hugh. The Central Valley Project

Packard, Walter. Social and Economic Impact of the Central Valley Project

Downey, Sheridan. They would Rule the Valley

Sundborg, G. Hail, Columbia!

Rausmeier, Jos. The T.V.A.

McKinley, Chas. Uncle Sam in the Pacific N.W.

Johannson, A., and C. Gates. Empire of the Columbia

Davis, Kenneth. River on the Rampage

Kleinsorge, Paul, The Boulder Canyon Project

3. Inventory of Natural Resources

Assigned

Wooten, H. and J. R. Anderson. "The Uses to Which We Put our Land." Land, the 1958 Yearbook of Agriculture, pp. 53-62.

Gaffney, M. "Urban Expansion." pp. 503-08, Land.

Collateral

Keiper, J., et. al. Rent and its Measurement

4. Inchoate forms of real property: water rights and grazing leases.

Assigned

Hirshleifer, J., J. DeHansen and J. Milliman. Water Supply.
Ch. 9, "Water Law."

Fox, Irving, "Water--Supply, Demand, and the Law."

Huffman, Roy, Irrigation Development & Public Water Policy.
Ch. 4, "Water Rights and Their Administration."
Ch. 11, "Public Interest in Water Resources."

Gardner, Delworth. "Transfer Restriction and Misallocation in Grazing Public Range." JFE 45:50-63.

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Gaffney, M. 'Comparison of Market Pricing & Other Means of Allocating Water Resources.'

Gaffney, M. 'inherent in Western Water Law: a Calif. case study.' Western Agric. Economics Research Council, Report No. 9., pp. 55-82

Trelease, Frank. 'Water Law & Economic Transfer of Water.' JFE 43 (5):1147-52.

Gaffney, M. 'Water Law & Economic Transfer of Water: A Reply.' JFE 44:427-34.

Trelease, F. 'Water Law & Economic Transfer of Water: A Rejoinder.' JFE 44:435-43.

Harding, S. T. Water Rights for Irrigation

Report of the President's Water Resources Policy Commission, Vol. III. Water Resources Law

Dunham, H. H. Government Handout. Ch. 2, 'How Water Monopoly Developed.'

Webb, W. P. The Great Plains. Generally, as windy as its subject, but see Chaps. 8, 9, on Spanish elements in water law.

Saunderson, Mont. Western Land and Water Use

Nadeau, Remi. The Water Seekers. Final Chap. 'The Water Quest.'

Alexander, J. A. Life of George Chaffey. Chaps. 1, 4, 5, 20-22, on Mutual Water

Ostrom, V. Water & Politics

Oppenheimer, H. L. Cowboy Arithmetic. Chap. on Leasing Public Land.

7.a.o. Water Laws in the U.S.A. By Milo B. Williams

Ely, R. T., and G. Wehrwins. Land Econ. Ch. 8, 'Arid Lands,' Ch. 11, 'Water Resources.'

Missouri: land and water. Report of the Mo. Basin Survey Commission. Pt. IV, Ch. 12, 'State Land and Water Law.'

National Resources Planning Board. State Water Law in the Development of the West.

5. Classical antiquity; the feudal and

assigned

Heaton, H. Econ. History of Europe. Ch. 6, 'Medieval Countryside.' Ch. 7, 'Rural Change & Expansion.'

Pirenne, H. Ec. & Social History of Medieval Europe. pp. 57-85
(of paperback), 'Land & the Rural Classes.'

Pig IX:186-88 Andre. 'Latifundia.' Encyclopedia of Social Sciences

collateral

Prothero, E. English Farming. Chap. on 'The System of Farming.'

Weber, Max. General Economic History. Ch. 1, Agrarian Organization; Agrarian Communism.

Clapham, J. H. Ec. Development of France & Germany. Chaps. 1, 2.

Sinclair, H. M. A Preface to Economic History

Oppenheimer, Franz. The State. Chaps. 5c, 6a, 6c.

Lyon, Bryce. 'Medieval Real Estate Development and Freedom.'
Oct, 1957, AHR 63:47-61

Haskell, H. J. The New Deal in Old Rome. Chaps. 6, 7. (The Gracchi and the Public Domain)

Lot, F. The End of the Ancient World. Ch. 7, 'Large Estate vs. the State.'

Dill, Saml. Roman Society in the Last Century of the Western Empire. Bk. III, Ch. 2, 'Decay of Middle Class and Aggrandizement of the Aristocracy.'

Ostrogershy, G. 'Agrarian Conditions in the Byzantine Empire of the Middle Ages.' In The Cambridge Ec. History, Vol. I.

Whittlesey, D. The Earth & the State. pp. 188-92 (on entail and the Prussian State.)

Scherman, Harry. The Promises Men Live By

Gras, N.S.B. History of Agric. Ch. 4, 'Medieval Manor.'

Knight, M. M. Ec. History of Europe Ch. 5, 'The Manor.'

Day, Ec. Development in Europe Ch. 1, 'Medieval Agrarian'

Ashley, W. J. Ec. History, Vol. I, pp. 5-18 'Manorial System and its Origin.'

Rostovtzeff, M. Social & Ec. History of the Roman Empire
Ch. 8, 'Ec. & Social Policy of the and
A study in the futility of specious palliatives for deep-rooted ills. Bears pondering.

6. From status to contract: the disencumbrance of landholders.
The military frontiers.

assigned

- Mantoux, P. The Industrial Revolution Pt. I, Ch. 3, Redistrib-
ution of the Land
- Geiger, G. R. The Theory of the Land Question Ch. 4, 'Historical
Aspects of the Land Question.' pp. 103-75.
- George, H. Progress & Poverty Book VII, Ch. 4, 'Property in
Land Historically Considered.' (In the unavailability of
Geiger)
- de Toqueville, A. The Old Regime and the French Revolution.
Pt. II, Sections I, 9, 10, and 12. Atrophy of the French
aristocracy, observed by one who should know.
- Ashley, W. J. Ec. Organisation of England. Ch. 3, 'The
Beginnings of Modern Farming: The Breakup of the Manor.'

collateral

- Tawney, R. H. Religion & The Rise of Capitalism pp. 62-72.
The Economic Revolution: pp. 116-28. The Land Question.
- Klein, J. The Mesta chaps. 16, 17. Range wars in Spain over
several centuries.
- Sinclair, H. M. A Preface to Econ. History Ch. 6, 'Decay
of the Manor.' Ch. 7, 'Rise of the Domestic System.'
Ch. 10, 'Revolution in Agriculture.'
- Lefebvre, George. The Coming of the French Revolution Pt. IV
The Peasant Revolution
- See, H. Ec. & Social Conditions in France Chaps. 1-5 especially
Ch. 4, 'The Nobility.'
- Macartney, Carlile. The Social Revolution in Austria Ch. 7.
- Harper, E. 'Lloyd George's Land Taxes.' Land & Liberty Jan. 1959.
- Veitch, George S. The Genesis of Parliamentary Reform
Ch. 1, 'The Need for Reform.' (The rotten borough system.)
- Ashley, W. J. The Economic Organisation of England
Ch. 6, 'Agric. Estates and English Self-government.'
- Wanklyn, H. Eastern Marshlands of Europe
- Warriner, Doreen. Revolution in Eastern Europe

- Clapham, J. H. Ec. Development of France and Chaps. 1, 2.
- Henderson, Wm. O. The State & the Industrial Revolution in Prussia, 1740-1870
- Johnston, Bruce. 'Agric. Productivity in Japan.' JPE Dec., 1951, pp. 498-513.
- Lockwood, X. The Economic Development of Japan
- Dobb, M. Studies in the Development of Capitalism Ch. 6, 'Growth of the Proletariat.'
- Hea, H. Ec. History of Europe Chaps. 18-20.
- Gras, N.S.B. History of Agriculture Ch. 7.
- Griswold, Whitney. Farming & Democracy pp. 91-106 on the French Revolution
- Reid, W. S. Ec. History of Great Britain Ch. 11, 'Agric. Becomes an Industry.'
- Jensen, Eirrar. Danish Agriculture Ch. 1.
- Bowden, W., M. Karpowich, and A. P. Usher. Ec. Hist. of Europe since 1750 Ch. 13, 'Agrarian Reforms in Europe, 1789-1870.'
- Habbakkuk, H. J. 'English Landownership, 1680-1740.' Ec. Hist. Rev. Vol. X, pp. 1-17. Disencumbrance of land from public obligation did not mean freeing it for free commerce, by any means.
- Marx, Karl. Capital Pt. 8, chaps. 27, 28. Accentuating the negative.
- Ford, Guy S. Stein and the Era of Reform in Prussia, 1807-15.
- Huse, Chas. P. 'Influence of Economic Environment on the Development of Public Revenues in England.' Chapter in Facts & Factors in Economic History, Festschrift for Edw. F. Gay.
- Barker, Chas. A. Henry George Chaps. 12, 13, on the movement for land taxation in 19th Century England, culminating in the Lloyd George budget and the capitulation of the House of Lords
- Spring, David. 'The English Landed Estate in the Age of Coal & Iron.' J. of Ec. Hist. Winter, 1951, pp. 3-24.

Ec. 149, 2nd half assignments

- a. Disposition of the public domain; transition from public to private property.

assigned

Billington, Ray A. 'Origin of the Land Speculator as a Frontier Type.' Agricultural History 19:204-11 (1945)

Gates, Paul. 'The Homestead Act in an Incongruous Land System.' American Historical Review 41:652-81.

Gates, Paul. The Farmer's Age, 1815-60. Chaps. III, IV.

collateral

Stephenson, G. M. The Political History of the Public Lands 1840-62. Chaps. 7, 11.

Cush, W. J. The Mind of the South Ch. 1, 'Of Time & Frontiers.'

Billington, Ray A. Westward Expansion Ch. 19, 'Railroads & Sectionalism, 1837-1850.' Also Chaps. 16-18, 23.

Hacker, Louis. The Triumph of American Capitalism. Ch. 9, 'Building a Class Society.' on colonial land policies.

Nettels, Curtis P. Roots of Am. Civilization pp. 516-38, struggle for land and currency.

Jensen, Merrill. The New Nation Best source on the Northwest Ordinances, even though poorly written.

Treat, J. The National Land System, 1785-1820.

Jameson, J. F. The American Revolution Considered as a Social Movement

George, Henry. Our Land and Land Policy

Turner, Frederick J. The Frontier in Am. History. Ch. 1.

Smith, Abbott E. 'Indentured Servants: New Light on Some of America's First' JEH, May, 1942.

Parrington, Vernon L. Introduction to Rolvaag, Ole, Giants in the Earth.

Robbins, R. 'Horace Greeley: Land Reform & Unemployment.' Ag. Hist., Jan. '33, pp. 18-41.

Robbins, Roy. Our Landed Heritage

Hibbard, Benjamin A History of the Public Land Policies

- Gates, Paul W. The Wisconsin Pine Lands of Cornell University.
-----, The I.C.R.R. and its Colonization Work
- Malenbaum, W. World Wheat Economy Ch. 8, 'Expansion onto new lands.'
- Akagi, Roy. The Town Proprietors of New England. pp, 30-38; 103-114; 288-300.
- Schafer, Jos. Social History of Am. Agric. Chaps. 1, 2.
- Edwards, Everett E. 'Am. Agric: the 1st 300 Years.' In Farmers in a Changing World, the 1940 Yearbook of Agric.
- Osgood, Herbert. The American Colonies in the 17th Century. Vol. I, Ch. 11; Vol. II, Ch. 2.
- Fiske, John. The Critical Period of American History, 1783-89. Ch. V, 'Germs of National Sovereignty.'
- Harris, Marshall. Origins of the Land Tenure System in the U.S.
- Dunham, Harold H. Government Handout
- Chinen, Jon. The Great Mahele. The landed origins of Hawaii's "Big Five."
- Griswold, Whitney. Farming and Democracy
- Livermore, Shaw. Early American Land Companies
- Webb, Walter P. The Great Plains
- Osgood, Ernest O. The Day of the Cattleman. Ch. 1, 'Cattleman's Frontier,' Ch. 4, 'The Cattle Boom,' Ch. 7, 'Disaster & Transition.'
- Dale, Edward E. The Range Cattle Industry
- Huffman, Roy. Irrigation Development and Public Policy Ch. 3, 'Irrigation in Public Land Policy.'

b. The public role in land development, and the land boom syndrome.

assigned

- Hicks, John D. The Populist Revolt Ch. 1, 'The Frontier Background.'
- Huffman, Roy. Irrigation Development and Public Water Policy Ch. 5, 'Land Problems.'

Hibbard, Benjamin. History of the Public Land Policies
Ch. 12, 'Speculation.'

Hofstadter, R. Age of Reform Ch. 1, 'Agrarian Myth and Com-
mercial Realities.'

Allen, Frederick L. Only Yesterday Ch. 11, 'Home Sweet Florida.'

Mc Grane, Reginald. 'The Panic of 1837.' In his Ec.
of the Am. Nation. Ch. 13.

collateral

Goodrich, Carter. Gov't Promotion of American Canals and
Railroads, 1800-90. Intro., Conclusion, et passim

Carmen, Carl. The Hudson

Ellis, David. Landlords and Farmers in the Hudson-
Region, 1790-1850

Goodrich, C. Canals and American Economic Development

Calhoun, David H. The American Civil Engineer

Hill, Forest G. Roads, Rails, and Waterways: The Army Engineers
and Early Transportation

Simpson, H. D., and E. R. Burton. Valuation of Vacant Land in
Suburban Areas

Hines, L. G. 'Economic Considerations in Early U. S. Public
Investment Projects.' Mimeo, preliminary.

Hill, Forest G. 'Formative Relations of American Enterprise,
Gov't., and Science.' Pol. Sci. Quarterly 75(3), 1960.

Balinky, Alex. Albert Gallatin: Fiscal Theories and Policies

Taylor, George R. The Transportation Revolution Chaps. 3, 4.

Dumke, Glenn. The Boom of the 'Eighties in Southern California

Hoyt, Homer. 100 Years of Land Values in Chicago

California State Planning Board. Tax Delinquent Land in Calif.
1938.

Schmidt, L. B., and E. D. Ross. In the Ec. Hist. of
American Agric. Pt. II: 'Plantation & Frontier.'

Stegner, Wallace. John Wesley Powell

Lauck, W. Jett. The Causes of the Panic of 1893

- Juglar, Clement. A Brief History of Panics in the U. S.
Paxson, F. C. Recent History of the U. S. pp. 224-26.
Schurz, Carl. Life of Henry Clay Ch. 19, 'Crisis of 1837.'
Kouwenhoven, John. Made in America Ch. 9, 'Space & Chance.'
Shepard, Edw. Martin Van Buren Ch. 8, 'Crisis of 1837.'
Mathews. R. C. O. Trade Cycle History

c. The Conservation Movement in the U. S.

assigned

- Hays, Sam'l. Conservation and the Gospel of Efficiency
Hall, George. 'Conservation as a Public Policy Goal,' Yale Review, Spring, 1962.
Milliman, J. W. 'Can People be Trusted with Natural Resources?' LE, 8-62.
Krutilla, John, and Eckstein, Otto. Multiple Purpose River Development Ch. III: 'Market Mechanics, River Basin Development, and Efficiency.'
Peffer, Louise. Closing of the Public Domain Ch. 6, 'The Conservation Movement.'; Ch. 7, 'The Leasing of National Resources.'; Ch. 19

collateral

- M., & L. Gordon. Gov't & the Am. Economy
Ch. 20, 'Conservation of Natural Resources.'
Van Hise, Chas. & Havemeyer, Loomis. Conservation of Our Natural Resources (Largely a period piece - no longer to be taken seriously.)
Van Hise, Chas. Conservation of Natural Resources in the U. S. (Same comment as above.)
Arthur C. Economics of Soil Conservation (pp. 1-6 essays a definition of "conservation".)
Gaffney, Mason. 'The Unwieldy Time-dimension of Space.'
Am. Jnl. of Ecs. & Sociology
-----, 'Soil Depletion and Land Rent.'
Leopold, Aldo. Round River. pp. 145-57. An esthetic concept of "conservation".

Craven, Avery O. Soil Exhaustion as a Factor in the Agric. History of Md. and Va.

Montgomery, George. The Brimstone Game

Parkins, A. E., and J. R. Whitaker. Our Natural Resources & Their Conservation. (primitive)

U.S. Federal Trade Commision. Report on the Control of Iron Ore

Scott, Anthony. Natural Resources: The Economics of Conservation

Wantrup, S. V. Resource Conservation, Chapter on the capital markets.

-----, Dollars & Sense in Conservation Cal. A.E.S. Circ. 402.

Zivnaska, John A. Business Cycles, Building Cycles, and Commercial Forestry

Muller, Charlotte. Light Metals Monopoly

Barker, Chas. A. Henry George

Preston, Lee. Exploration for Non-ferrous Metals

Orris. 3 Studies in Minerals Economics

-----, Copper Costs and Prices, 1870-1957.

Ise, John. Our National Park Policy

Roberts, Warren. State Taxation of Mineral Deposits

Parrington, V. L. Main Currents Vol. III, pp. 125-36, 'Henry George.'

Paxson, F. L. When the West is Gone

Destler, Chester McA. American Radicalism, 1865-1901.

Kellogg, Chas. E. The Soils that Support Us

Clawson, Marion. Uncle Sam's Acres

-----, 'Administration of the Federal Range.' QJE 53:435-53.

-----, Western Range Livestock Industry

-----, and Burnell Held. The Federal Lands

Oppenheimer, H. L. Cowboy Arithmetic

Grass, The 1948 Yearbook of Agriculture

Ise, John. American Forest Policy

Ely, R. T., and George Wehrwein. Land Economics Ch. 'The Arid Lands.'

Markham, Jesse. The Fertilizer Industry

Perspectives on Conservation. R.F.F., Inc.

Gray, L. C. 'Ec. Possibilities of Conservation.' QJE, May, 1913.

Ely, R. T., and G. Wehrwein. Land Economics Chaps. 6-12.

Fairchild, Fred. R. Forest Taxation in the U. S. U.S.D.A. Misc. Publ. No. 218, 1935.

Gaffney, M. Concepts of Financial Maturity of Timber.

King, Judson. The Conservation Fight Here, the "good word" (conservation) means public development of the Tennessee River.

d. Comparative Land Systems

assigned

Renne, Roland. Land Economics. Ch. 16, 'History of the Property Tax.'

Economic Research Service. Land Redistribution in Mexico

Pigou, A. C. A Study in Public Finance. Ch. 14, 'Taxes on the Public Value of Land.'

de Souza, J. C. 'Land Tenure Problems in Brazil & their Solution.' Ch. 10 of Ackerman, J., and M. Harris (eds.), Family Farm Policy

Sargents, Frederic. 'Fragmentation of French Land: its nature, extent, and causes.' Land Economics 28:218-29 (Aug., 1952)

collateral

Jacoby, Erich. Agrarian Unrest in Southeast Asia

Grover, Harold. Financing Gov't. Ch. 17, 'Taxation on Natural Resources.'

Warriner, Doreen. Revolution in Eastern Europe. Chaps. 7, 8.

- Warriner, Doreen. Land and Poverty in the Middle East
- Macartney, Carlile. The Social Revolution in Austria Ch. 7.
- Ashley, W. J. The Economic Organization of England
Ch. 6, 'Agric. estates and English Self-government.'
- Gerschenbron, Alex. Bread and Democracy in Germany. Chaps. 1, 2.
- Malenbaum, The World Wheat Economy Ch. 9, 'Acreage
effects of protectionist measures.'
- Griswold, Whitney. Farming and Democracy Eng., France, & the
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